

## Message Text

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 USUN N 04304 170022Z

62

ACTION IO-10

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 EA-07 ISO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 NSAE-00

NSCE-00 SSO-00 USIE-00 INRE-00 PM-04 H-02 INR-07 L-03

NSC-05 PA-01 PRS-01 SP-02 SS-15 AID-05 EB-07 CIEP-01

TRSE-00 STR-04 OMB-01 CEA-01 COME-00 AF-06 ARA-06

NEA-10 /111 W

----- 127162

O R 162231Z SEP 75

FM USMISSION USUN NEWYORK

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 2078

INFO AMEMBASSY BONN

AMEMBASSY BRUSSELS

AMEMBASSY THE HAGUE

AMEMBASSY LUXEMBOURG

AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY PARIS

AMEMBASSY COPENHAGEN

AMEMBASSY DUBLIN

AMEMBASSY LONDON

USMISSION USEC BRUSSELS UNN

AMEMBASSY TOKYO

USMISSION GENEVA

USDEL MTN GENEVA UNN

USMISSION OECD PARIS UNN

C O N F I D E N T I A L USUN 4304

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: UNGA, EGEN

SUBJ: UNGA SEVENTH SPECIAL SESSION: WRAP-UP

1. THE CHIEF ACCOMPLISHMENTS AT THE SPECIAL SESSION

ARE: (1) RE-ESTABLISHMENT OF US LEADERSHIP AND

INITIATIVE ON ECONOMIC MATTER AT THE UN THAT WILL UN-

DOUBTEDLY HAVE EFFECTS IN OTHER BODIES; (2) ESTABLISHMENT OF

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 USUN N 04304 170022Z

A MUCH-IMPROVED NEGOTIATING CLIMATE BETWEEN THE DEVELOPING

WORLD AND THE US; (3) A FINAL DOCUMENT WHICH DOES NO VIOLENCE TO OUR CENTRAL OBJECTIVES AND YET GOES FAR ENOUGH TO STRENGTHEN THE HAND OF THE G-77 MODERATES SUBSTANTIALLY AND PUT A MONKEY WRENCH IN THE MACHINE OF THE NEW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ORDER OF THE SIXTH SPECIAL SESSION.

2. SECRETARY KISSINGER'S SEPTEMBER 1 SPEECH AND THE FOLLOW-UP IN THE NEGOTIATING SESSIONS IN NEW YORK TRANSFORMED THE SITUATION BY SETTING UP A COUNTER FORCE TO THE ORIGINAL G-77 TEXT EMBODYING MAXIMUM DEMANDS. EVEN SO, THE SESSIONS WERE ARDUOUS AND GRUELING.

3. THE EC-9 FOR THE FIRST TIME IN A MAJOR UN ECONOMIC CONFERENCE MAINTAINED THEIR SOLIDARITY TO THE END, EVEN TO THE POINT OF HAVING THE ITALIAN PERMREP DELIVER THEIR FINAL STATEMENT OF COMMON INTERPRETATIONS AND INDIVIDUAL NATIONAL RESERVATIONS. ALTHOUGH THE EUROPEANS WENT SOFT IN THE LATTER PHASE--AND EVEN THE GERMANS BENT A LITTLE ON THE SDR-AID LINK--THE EC COMMISSION PROVIDED SOME STIFFENING ON TRADE POLICY. THE JAPANESE GAVE US GOOD SUPPORT AT TIMES BUT WERE USUALLY CAREFUL TO KEEP THEIR HEADS DOWN.

4. THE FINAL OUTCOME AT 4:00 A.M. TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 16 WAS THE RESULT OF INTENSIVE, VIRTUALLY ROUND-THE-CLOCK BARGAINING THAT ENTERED ITS ACUTE PHASE FRIDAY AFTERNOON. WITH MOST SECTIONS OF THE AD HOC COMMITTEE'S REPORT SETTLED, KEY POINTS REMAINED OPEN IN THE SECTIONS ON TRADE, RESOURCE TRANSFERS, AND INTERNATIONAL MONETARY AFFAIRS. THE MOST DIFFICULT SINGLE GROUP OF ISSUES CROPPED UP IN REPEATED REDRAFTS OF THE FIRST PARAGRAPH OF THE TRADE SECTION WHICH IN THE FINAL VERSION READS AS FOLLOWS:  
BEGIN QUOTE CONCERTED EFFORTS SHOULD BE MADE IN FAVOR OF THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES TOWARDS EXPANDING AND DIVERSIFYING THEIR TRADE, IMPROVING AND DIVERSIFYING THEIR PRODUCTIVE CAPACITY, IMPROVING THEIR PRODUCTIVITY, INCREASING THEIR EXPORT EARNINGS, WITH A VIEW TO COUNTERACTING THE ADVERSE EFFECTS OF INFLATION - THEREBY SUSTAINING REAL INCOMES - AND WITH A VIEW TO IMPROVING THE TERMS OF TRADE OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES AND IN ORDER TO ELIMINATE THE ECONOMIC IMBALANCE BETWEEN DEVELOPED AND DEVELOPING COUNTRIES.  
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 03 USUN N 04304 170022Z

END QUOTE.

5. THE G-77 NEGOTIATOR ON TRADE QUESTIONS, PEREZ-GUERRERO OF VENEZUELA, FOUGHT TENACIOUSLY FOR LANGUAGE THAT WOULD TAKE THE DEVELOPED COUNTRIES SOME DISTANCE TOWARD COMMITMENTS ON INDEXATION AND DIRECT ACTION TO IMPROVE TERMS OF TRADE FOR DEVELOPING COUNTRIES.

6. BY SUNDAY, A CRUNCH POINT WAS REACHED AND CONSIDERATION OF THIS KEY TRADE PARAGRAPH WAS EXTENDED TO INCLUDE AS A BROAD PACKAGE, PARAGRAPHS RELATED TO THE SDR-AID LINK; THE 0.7 PERCENT GNP TARGET FOR OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE; DECISION-MAKING IN INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS; AND ON PHASING DOWN THE ROLE OF RESERVE CURRENCIES.

7. THE MAIN NEGOTIATORS ON THESE MATTERS INCLUDED: FOR THE G-77, PEREZ-GUERRERO, LAI OF MALAYSIA, AND AMOUZEGAR OF IRAN, FOR THE US, THE PRINCIPAL NEGOTIATORS IN THE INFORMAL SESSIONS WERE ASSISTANT SECRETARY ENDERS, AMBASSADOR MOYNIHAN, ECOSOC REP MYERSON, AND DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARY BUSHNELL OF TREASURY.

8. THE EC-9 SPOKESMAN, HIJZEN OF THE EC COMMISSION, PLAYED AN ACTIVE ROLE (AND A GENERALLY HELPFUL ONE). YOSHINO OF JAPAN ALSO PARTICIPATED IN A NUMBER OF IMPORTANT SESSIONS. INCREASINGLY, AS THE DECISIVE POINT ARRIVED, THE US AND THE G-77 CARRIED THE PLAY BILATERALLY. NETHERLANDS MINISTER PRONK, CHAIRMAN OF THE AD HOC COMMITTEE AND OF THE KEY NEGOTIATION GROUPS, HAD RELATIVELY LITTLE EFFECT ON THE SUBSTANTIVE NEGOTIATIONS, AND SOMETIMES WEIGHED IN UNHELPEFULLY FROM OUR STANDPOINT.

9. MONDAY EVENING, G-77 REPS PEREZ-GUERRERO AND GARCIA ROBLES OF MEXICO PRESENTED THE FINAL G-77 REQUESTS FOR ADDITIONAL LANGUAGE CHANGES IN THE KEY TRADE PARAGRAPH. WHEN IT BECAME CLEAR THE US WOULD GO NO FURTHER, THEY SETTLED FOR MKNOR DRAFTING CHANGES. THE RESULT WAS THE CONSENSUS DOCUMENT WITH SOME US RESERVATIONS ACQUIESCED IN BY THE G-77.

10. SEPTELS (NOTAL) REPORT THE COMPLETE TEXT OF THE FINAL  
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 04 USUN N 04304 170022Z

RESOLUTION; THE US STATEMENT OF RESERVATIONS IN THE AD HOC COMMITTEE; AMBASSADOR MOYNIHAN'S STATEMENT IN THE FINAL GA PLENARY SESSION, SEPTEMBER 16, AND A ROUGH COUNT AS TO THE US PROPOSALS AND POLICY STATEMENTS INCLUDED IN THE FINAL RESOLUTION.  
MOYNIHAN

CONFIDENTIAL

NNN



## Message Attributes

**Automatic Decaptioning:** X  
**Capture Date:** 01 JAN 1994  
**Channel Indicators:** n/a  
**Current Classification:** UNCLASSIFIED  
**Concepts:** MEETING REPORTS, POLITICAL SUMMARIES  
**Control Number:** n/a  
**Copy:** SINGLE  
**Draft Date:** 16 SEP 1975  
**Decaption Date:** 01 JAN 1960  
**Decaption Note:**  
**Disposition Action:** RELEASED  
**Disposition Approved on Date:**  
**Disposition Authority:** GolinoFR  
**Disposition Case Number:** n/a  
**Disposition Comment:** 25 YEAR REVIEW  
**Disposition Date:** 28 MAY 2004  
**Disposition Event:**  
**Disposition History:** n/a  
**Disposition Reason:**  
**Disposition Remarks:**  
**Document Number:** 1975USUNN04304  
**Document Source:** CORE  
**Document Unique ID:** 00  
**Drafter:** n/a  
**Enclosure:** n/a  
**Executive Order:** GS  
**Errors:** N/A  
**Film Number:** D750321-0269  
**From:** USUN NEW YORK  
**Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Image Path:**  
**ISecure:** 1  
**Legacy Key:** link1975/newtext/t19750946/aaaabowb.tel  
**Line Count:** 160  
**Locator:** TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM  
**Office:** ACTION IO  
**Original Classification:** CONFIDENTIAL  
**Original Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Original Previous Classification:** n/a  
**Original Previous Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Page Count:** 3  
**Previous Channel Indicators:** n/a  
**Previous Classification:** CONFIDENTIAL  
**Previous Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Reference:** n/a  
**Review Action:** RELEASED, APPROVED  
**Review Authority:** GolinoFR  
**Review Comment:** n/a  
**Review Content Flags:**  
**Review Date:** 21 APR 2003  
**Review Event:**  
**Review Exemptions:** n/a  
**Review History:** RELEASED <21 APR 2003 by BoyleJA>; APPROVED <22 APR 2003 by GolinoFR>  
**Review Markings:**

Margaret P. Grafeld  
Declassified/Released  
US Department of State  
EO Systematic Review  
06 JUL 2006

**Review Media Identifier:**  
**Review Referrals:** n/a  
**Review Release Date:** n/a  
**Review Release Event:** n/a  
**Review Transfer Date:**  
**Review Withdrawn Fields:** n/a  
**Secure:** OPEN  
**Status:** NATIVE  
**Subject:** UNGA SEVENTH SPECIAL SESSION: WRAP-UP  
**TAGS:** EGEN, UNGA, G-77  
**To:** STATE  
**Type:** TE  
**Markings:** Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 06 JUL 2006